



# **Brownfields Funding in EPA Region 7**

A Review of Local Government and State Resources

September 23, 2024

Midwest Environmental Compliance Conference

"Big Money and How to Access It"





### Topics

- State Brownfield Resources in Region 7
- Local Government Programs
  - Kansas City Regional Brownfields Program
  - St. Louis, MO Brownfields Cleanup Fund
  - East Central Iowa Brownfields Program



### State Brownfield Resources

- Missouri Department of Natural Resources (MDNR)
- Kansas Department of Health and Environment (KDHE)
- Iowa Department of Natural Resources (IDNR)
- Nebraska Department of Environment and Energy (NDEE)



### Missouri

#### Missouri Department of Natural Resources (MDNR)

- Brownfields Assessment Program
- Petroleum Storage Tank Insurance Fund (PSTIF)
  - Up to \$1M for covered and orphaned sites
  - \$10K deductible
  - Excludes removal/disposal costs for tank, dispensing systems, etc.
- Brownfields Voluntary Cleanup Program (BVCP)

Contact: missouribrownfields@dnr.mo.gov or 573-526-8913



### Missouri

#### Missouri Department of Economic Development (MDED)

- Brownfields Redevelopment Program: Remediation Tax Credits
  - Driven by net state economic benefit of new/retained jobs
  - Minimum of 10 new jobs or 25 retained jobs
  - Up to 100% of cleanup costs
  - No set limit on amount of credits
  - Discretionary and limited to least amount necessary
  - Must enroll in Voluntary Cleanup Program

**Contact: Jennifer Kingsbury at (573) 526-4633** 



### Missouri

#### **St. Louis Development Corporation**

- Brownfields Cleanup Fund
  - August 2024: Received EPA \$2.5M Supplemental RLF Award
  - Low-interest loans for property cleanup costs
  - Flexible terms, extended amortization
  - Grants may be available to non-profit organizations
- Who can apply?
  - Property must be located in the City of St. Louis
  - Projects must be enrolled in the Missouri Brownfields/Voluntary Cleanup Program [www.dnr.mo.gov]
  - Borrower must contribute 20% of cleanup cost
  - Certain other restrictions apply

Contact: Henry Shannon at shannonh@stlouis-mo.gov or (314) 657-3697



### Kansas

#### **Kansas Department of Health and Environment (KDHE)**

- KS Brownfields Targeted Assessment Program
- KS Dry Cleaning Facility Release Trust Fund
- KS Storage Tank Reimbursement Funds
- KS State Water Plan Contamination Remediation Program
- KS Voluntary Cleanup and Property Redevelopment Program (VCPRP)

Contact: Seth Mettling at seth.mettling@ks.gov or 785-296-5519



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#### **Iowa – Department of Natural Resources (IDNR)**

- IA Brownfields Redevelopment Program
  - 100% grants for assessments (up to \$25K per site)
  - 75% cost share grants for cleanup (up to \$25K per site)
- IA Land Recycling Program

#### Iowa Department of Economic Development (IDED)

- IA Redevelopment Tax Credits
  - Up to 24% of cleanup costs (\$1.5M maximum)
- IA Nuisance Property & Abandoned Building Remediation Loan Program
  - 0% to 2% interest rate; 12 to 60 month terms
  - Iowa Economic Development Authority scores and approves applications

Contact: Mel Pins at mel.pins@dnr.iowa.gov or 515-729-4616



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#### **East Central Intergovernmental Association**

- Cedar, Clinton, Delaware, Dubuque, Jackson & Jones County
- Brownfields Assessment Grant
- Brownfields RLF
  - Low interest loans & "Gap" financing for cleanup/development projects
  - Flexible terms including deferred payment options

Contact: Dawn Danielson at ddanielson@ecia.org or 563-690-5772



### Nebraska

#### Nebraska – Department of Environment and Energy (NDEE)

- NE Section 128(a) Assessment Program
  - Free assessments for local governments and non-profit groups
- NE Voluntary Cleanup Program (VCP)

**Contact Brownfields and VCP Coordinator at 402-471-6411** 



### Kansas City Brownfields Program

We help public and private redevelopment of brownfield sites with environmental assessments and cleanup funding using grants from EPA.



### Environmental Assessment

- Phase I (preliminary site and records review)
- Phase II (soil and groundwater tests)
- Hazardous materials surveys (asbestos and lead paint)



### Environmental Assessment

 Phase I assessment takes approximately 60-90 days from request to report.

 Phase II or hazardous materials survey can take 90-180 days, depending on site complexity.



### Cleanup - Revolving Loan Fund (RLF)

- Loans are available from the Revolving Loan Fund (RLF).
- Anyone with site access and who is not responsible for the contamination may apply for a loan.
- Subgrants are available to non-profits and governmental or quasigovernmental entities.
- Applications go to the Brownfields Commission and City Council for approval.
- Special eligibility rules apply for property owners and sites.
- Approval takes approximately 4 months.



### Kansas City Regional Brownfields Coalition

### **EPA Brownfields Coalition Assessment Grant (\$600,000)**

- Mid-America Regional Council (MARC) administrator
- Unified Government of Wyandotte County/Kansas City, KS
- Jackson County, MO
- Kansas City, MO

Limited funds available for new projects in Unified Government and Jackson County, MO (outside of Kansas City, MO)



### Kansas City Regional Brownfields Coalition

**EPA Brownfields Coalition RLF Grant (\$2,800,000)** 

- Kansas City, MO administrator
- Unified Government of Wyandotte County/Kansas City, KS
- Jackson County, MO

Funds available for new projects in Unified Government and Jackson County, MO (outside of Kansas City, MO)



### Eligibility for RLF

- 1. Must Identify an Eligible Site
- 2. Must have legal access to the Cleanup Site
- 3. Must Not Be Legally Responsible For Cleanup

IN MOST CASES: A PHASE I ENVIRONMENTAL REPORT IS REQUIRED

WITHIN SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO ACQUISITION



### Current EPA Brownfield Grants:

Kansas City, MO Brownfields RLF	\$10.40 million
Regional Coalition RLF	\$2.80 million
2022 Parade Park Homes Assessment	\$0.35 million
2022 Community-Wide Assessment	\$0.50 million
TOTAL	\$14.05 million



### Projects

- Zhou B Art Center
- Historic Northeast Lofts
- Mattie Rhodes Cultural Center
- East Garfield Cottages
- Vacant Lots



### Zhou B Art Center, 1818 E. 19<sup>th</sup> St.

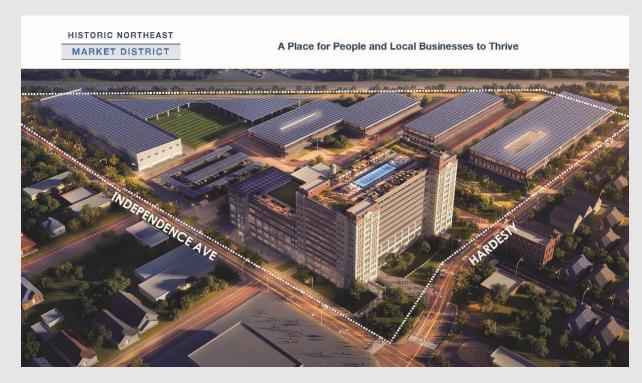
- Former Attucks Elementary School
- \$500,000 loan from Coalition RLF.
- Abatement of lead-based paint, asbestos.
- Renovation for art gallery, performance art, non-profits, and event space





## Historic Northeast Lofts, 5401 Independence Ave., 601 Hardesty Ave.

- Hardesty Federal Complex: 22 acres, 1.2 million square feet, vacant over 40 years.
- Developer proposes \$225 million mixed-use project: 500 affordable units, 55,000 SF retail, daycare center, and 2 MW solar.
- \$2.8 million in Brownfields have already removed asbestos, lead and PCBs from 481,000 SF.
- Developer has been partially approved for \$5.6M Brownfields loan for cleanup of remaining buildings, approx. 663,000 SF.





Mattie Rhodes Cultural Arts Center,

1017-1023 W. 17th St.

- New Center expands space for public galleries and student art programs.
- Brownfield assessment funding identified lead and arsenic contamination in soil
- \$200,000 RLF subgrant funded part of the cleanup
- Cleanup completed in June 2021
- Opened April 2022

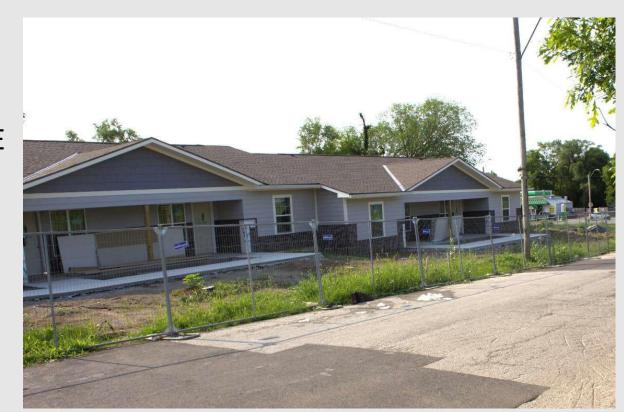




### East Garfield Senior Cottages

3800 block of Garfield Ave.

- Ivanhoe Neighborhood Council (INC) is building eight 2-bedroom units
- \$1.8M Project, with CCED and HUD HOME grants
- Brownfields Program found lead and arsenic contamination in soils
- Impacted soils were excavated in coordination with site grading
- Ready for occupancy by the end of 2023





### **Urban Core Vacant Lots**

Example: 3817 Brooklyn Ave.

- 50% of vacant lots in Kansas City, MO contain lead above Missouri residential levels.
- Lead comes from old paint, old leaded gas, lead smelters and other industrial sources.
- Lead causes life-long, irreversible harm to brain and other organs in young children.
- Child lead poisoning in KC neighborhoods is up to nine times the national average.
- Demand for affordable housing is driving development on vacant lots.
- Kansas City is working with neighborhoods and EPA to test and cleanup vacant lots.





### Brownfields + Planning

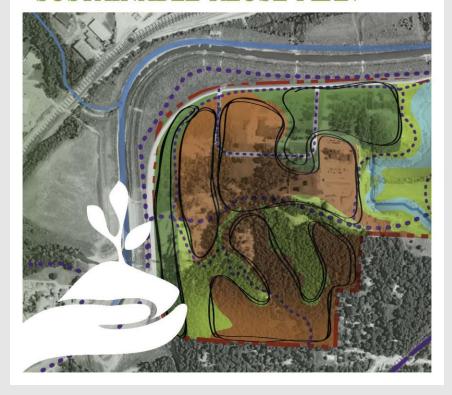
- EPA Allows Assessment Grants for Planning Activities
  - Site Reuse Plan
  - Market Studies
  - Resource Roadmap
  - Infrastructure Analysis



### Municipal Farm



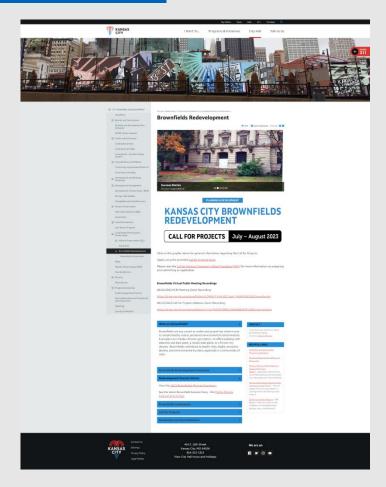
#### SUSTAINABLE REUSE PLAN





### KCMO www.kcmo.gov/brownfields

- Brownfield news, events, information
- Contact info for program staff
- Links to EPA and other helpful resources





### For more information



#### **Andrew Bracker**

Brownfields Manager

#### City Planning and Development Department

Long-Range Planning and Preservation Division City of Kansas City, Mo.

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KCMO.gov www.kcmo.gov/brownfields